

# Buildbot

Emanuele Rocca

ZenMate DevOps Day 3

# Users

- ▶ Chromium
- ▶ Webkit
- ▶ Firefox
- ▶ Python

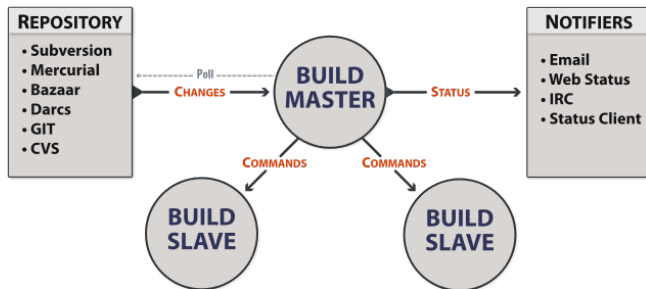
# Outline

- ▶ Architecture
- ▶ Control Flow
- ▶ Installation
- ▶ Configuration

# Architecture

- ▶ The Buildbot consists of a single buildmaster and one or more buildslaves, connected in a star topology
- ▶ The buildmaster makes all decisions about what, when, and how to build
- ▶ Slaves execute commands decided by the master

# Architectural overview



# Scale: Buildbot at Mozilla

- ▶ 40 masters
- ▶ thousands of slaves

# Control Flow

- ▶ Developer pushes changes to a repository - Change Sources
- ▶ Buildmaster distributes changes to the slaves - Schedulers
- ▶ Slaves follow build steps - Builders
- ▶ Info such as build started, step started, build finished are displayed - Status Targets
- ▶ Other status targets are fired when the build ends.  
Email/slack notifications, deployments, ...

# Installation

- ▶ `apt-get install buildbot buildbot-slave`
- ▶ `buildbot create-master -r /var/lib/buildbot`
- ▶ `buildslave create-slave -r /var/lib/buildbot/slaves BASEDIR  
MASTERHOST:PORT SLAVENAME PASSWORD`
- ▶ `buildbot start /var/lib/buildbot`
- ▶ `buildslave start /var/lib/buildbot/slaves`



# Configuration

- ▶ No web-based configuration
- ▶ One python script (master.cfg)

## master.cfg: slaves and sources

```
c = {}  
c['slaves'] = [  
    BuildSlave("example-slave", "pass"), ... ]  
  
c['change_source'] = [  
    GitPoller("git@github.com:zenmate/zenops-api.git",  
              branch="master", pollinterval=60), ...]
```

## master.cfg: build factories

```
factory = BuildFactory()

factory.addStep(
    Git(repourl="github.com:zenmate/zenops-api.git",
        mode='incremental'))

factory.addStep(ShellCommand(command=["make", "test"]))
```

## master.cfg: schedulers and builders

```
c['schedulers'] = [  
    Periodic(name="periodic",  
             builderNames=["zenops-api", "devicecache"],  
             periodicBuildTimer=30),  
    ...  
]  
  
c['builders'] = [  
    BuilderConfig(name="zenops-api",  
                  slavenames=["example-slave"],  
                  factory=factory_zenops),  
    ...  
]
```

# Conclusions

- ▶ Mature, FOSS systems for CI
- ▶ Very flexible
- ▶ Python-based configuration